Introduction

Expert Software Consultants Ltd., New Delhi, formed in 1986, was founded by Dr. Mukul Kumar Sinha and Dr. L.N. Rajaram, former scientists of the Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (TIFR), Bombay, India.

Domain expertise in the fields of data communication, developing products for Integrated data, fax, Web and Internet application, developing products in the field of Multimedia and voice. Thus success in creating multiple range of products in different fields.

Experience in the technology areas as well as providing services to the “Customer satisfaction”. Thus having stable future as a software organization focused on technology based solutions.

Having vast experience in conducting System Analysis and preparing Feasibility Reports for different types of organizations.

Company Products:

Bharati: A Multi-script Message Server for Indian Scripts

1. Introduction

The focus of Bharati Message Server is at those literate people who are presently not using e-mail services of Internet as it is mostly in Roman (English) script. These people know their language and script very well, may know even English, but they do not feel convenient about exchanging messages in English. This section of people includes most of the students who study in non-English medium schools and colleges, most of the Govt. staff where official language is not English, those offices where business transactions is in local language, housewives, etc.

Bharati Message Server is developed for exchanging electronic messages in all the ten scripts of Indian languages, called Indic scripts, viz., Assamese, Bangala, Dev Nagari, Gujarati, Gurumukhi, Kannada, Malayalam, Oriya, Tamil, Telugu, and English. In addition, a message can be composed that have letters of any of the ten Indic scripts and English in the same text simultaneously. The four Indian languages, viz., Hindi, Sanskrit, Marathi, and Nepali are written in Dev Nagari script itself.

Bharati presumes that the user is equipped with an INSCRIPT keyboard of that specific script in which he wants to send e-mails. The Govt. of India has standardized INSCRIPT keyboard for all ten Indic scripts of Indian languages. An INSCRIPT keyboard is usually a bilingual keyboard, i.e., each key top has English as well as one Indic script.

Bharati can be configured to give the users the complete computer interface environment in any specific Indic script, and nothing else. That is, a specific Bharati Message Server would give a user of Bangala script complete interface in Bangala script, a Hindi user in Dev Nagari script, a Punjabi user in Gurumukhi script, and so on.

For composition of e-mail, Bharati does provide an offline editor, named Valmiki, that can be used to compose messages in any of the Indic scripts.

2. Bharati as a part of Internet

Bharati is a message server and through it a user can send/ receive messages to/ from other Bharati users, or to/ from any other users of...
any other message server on the Internet in a uniform way. To maintain this uniform Internet connectivity Bharati e-mail address field has to be in English, as messages flow on the Internet based on “address field” written in English (ASCII standard).

Bharati user can send messages written in any specific Indic scripts, or any mixture of Indic scripts to any user on the Internet. The recipient can view the message through any standard browser like Internet Explorer as it is UNICODE compliant. The recipient does not have to download any software whatsoever to read the received message.

3. Distinguishing Features of Bharati Message Server

User Interface in Indic Text

Bharati provides complete user interface in Indic scripts giving extremely familiar look to the users. For example, if a Bangala user logs in Bharati he would find complete screen, i.e., all labels and commands, written in Bangala script.

Multi-script Text Messages

As Bharati follows UNICODE encoding scheme, a text can be composed of having characters from different Indic scripts (and also from English) simultaneously. As most of the message servers have font encoding, they cannot provide this feature. The “Subject” field of a message can also be in Indic scripts.

Search Facilities on Indic Text

As UNICODE encoding scheme provide search order intrinsically, Bharati
provides search facilities on its e-mails’ text as well as on Subject field irrespective of what script/scripts has/have been used in the message text and in the Subject field.

**UNICODE Encoding**

Bharati permits users to send e-mails in any of the Indic script that is encoded in **UNICODE**. In contrast most of the other message servers provide “font encoding” scheme, that is mostly proprietary requiring the recipient to download the font file to view.

---

**Expert Software Consultants Limited**

Bharati is a product offering of Expert Software Consultants Limited – an ISO 9001:2000 organization with a focus developing products and services using the Indian Languages technology.

The other offerings of ESC are:

**Vaarta**: A product offering Multilingual Indian Language Chat

Web site localization service

---

**UNICODE conversion of legacy database**

(Source Website/Courtesy: Expert Software Consultants Limited
C 17, Almora Bhawan, South Extension Part I, New Delhi 110 049,
Tel: 011- 24642675, 24649382
E-mail: expert@vsnl.com
Website: http://www.e-expertsoft.com)